Contents, Volume 43, 1998-1999

July–August 1998

1 EDITORIAL. **New Editors Appointed for "Diagnostic and Surgical Techniques."** Bernard Schwartz, MD, PhD

2 TIME OPH. **Hara-Kiri Is Not an Option.** Ben Milder, MD

3 MAJOR REVIEW. **Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy: An Overview.** J. Carlos Pastor, MD

19 DIAGNOSTIC AND SURGICAL TECHNIQUES. **Management of Conjunctival Cicatrizing Diseases and Severe Ocular Surface Dysfunction.** Auguste G.-Y. Chiou, MD, George J. Florakis, MD, and Michael Kazim, MD

47 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Young Boy With Progressive Double Vision.** Bernardo F. Sanchez Dalmau, MD. **Comments by** Aziz S. Abdul-Rahim, MD, and Robert A. Zimmerman, MD

53 AFTERIMAGES. **Detection and Classification of Mild Irregular Astigmatism in Patients With Good Visual Acuity.** Naoyuki Maeda, MD, Stephen D. Klyce, PhD, and Yasuo Tano, MD

59 CLINICAL PATHOLOGIC REVIEW. **Trilateral Retinoblastoma: Insights Into Histogenesis and Management.** Dennis M. Marcus, MD, Steven E. Brooks, MD, Gayle Leff, MD, Robert McCormick, MD, Todd Thompson, MD, Scott Anfinson, MD, Jacques Lasudry, MD, and Daniel M. Albert, MD

71 PERSPECTIVES IN REFRACTION. **Determining the Vertical and Horizontal Positioning of Multifocal and Progressive Lenses.** Frank Kozol, OD, FAAO, Robert C. Capone, OD, FAAO, and Neil D. Kozol, OD

83 MEDICOLEGALITIES. **Medicolegal Aspects of Glaucoma Care.** E. Michael Van Buskirk, MD

87 MULTIMEDIA REVIEWS
- 87 **Ophthalmic Pathology: An Atlas and Textbook, edited by William H. Spencer.** Richard B. O'Grady, MD
- 87 **Ophthalmic Pathology With Clinical Correlations, edited by Joseph W. Sassani.** Richard B. O'Grady, MD
- 88 **Stereo Atlas of Glaucoma, by David G. Campbell and Peter A. Netland.** Carol Schmidt, MD, and Lisa F. Rosenberg, MD

89 CURRENT OPHTHALMOLOGY
- 89 Marco A. Zarbin, MD, PhD, comments on: **Morphology of Early Choroidal Neovascularization in Age-Related Macular Degeneration: Correlation With Activity, by J. P. Sarks, S. H. Sarks, and M. C. Killingsworth.**
- 91 Daniel Schwartz, MD, comments on: **Mortality in Diabetic Patients Participating in an Ophthalmological Control and Screening Programme, by M. Henricsson, A. Nilsson, A. Heijl, L. Janzon, and L. Groop.**
- 91 Cynthia Cook, DVM, PhD, comments on: **Unique Morphology of the Human Eye (letter), by H. Kobayashi and S. Kohshima.**

September–October 1998

93 MAJOR REVIEW. **Dysfunctional Filtering Blebs.** Augusto Azuara-Blanco, MD, PhD, and L. Jay Katz, MD

127 CLINICAL PATHOLOGIC REVIEW. **Conjunctival Melanoma in the Black Population.** Arun D. Singh, MD, Otto E. Campos, MD, Ronald M. Rhatigan, MD, Joel A. Schulman, MD, and Raghunath P. Misra, MD, PhD

134 CURRENT RESEARCH. **Age-Related Macular Degeneration: A Review of Experimental Treatments.** Thomas A. Ciulla, MD, Ronald P. Danis, MD, and Alon Harris, PhD

147 VIEWPOINTS. **Surgical Correction of Moderate Myopia: Which Method Should You Choose?**
- **147 I.Radial Keratotomy Will Always Have a Place.** J. James Rowsey, MD, and Wynne A. Morley, MD
- **157 II.PRK and LASIK Are the Treatments of Choice.** Roger F. Steinert, MD, and Shamik Bafna, MD
- **179 III.Editorial.** Jonathan J. Dutton, MD, PhD

182 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Unilateral Eyelid Ptosis and a Red Eye.** Niraj P. Patel, MD, and Peter J. Savino, MD. **Comments by** David A. Weinberg, MD

Contents, Volume 43, 1998-1999

July–August 1998

1 EDITORIAL. **New Editors Appointed for "Diagnostic and Surgical Techniques."** Bernard Schwartz, MD, PhD

2 TIME OPH. **Hara-Kiri Is Not an Option.** Ben Milder, MD

3 MAJOR REVIEW. **Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy: An Overview.** J. Carlos Pastor, MD

19 DIAGNOSTIC AND SURGICAL TECHNIQUES. **Management of Conjunctival Cicatrizing Diseases and Severe Ocular Surface Dysfunction.** Auguste G.-Y. Chiou, MD, George J. Florakis, MD, and Michael Kazim, MD

47 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Young Boy With Progressive Double Vision.** Bernardo F. Sanchez Dalmau, MD. **Comments by** Aziz S. Abdul-Rahim, MD, and Robert A. Zimmerman, MD

53 AFTERIMAGES. **Detection and Classification of Mild Irregular Astigmatism in Patients With Good Visual Acuity.** Naoyuki Maeda, MD, Stephen D. Klyce, PhD, and Yasuo Tano, MD

59 CLINICAL PATHOLOGIC REVIEW. **Trilateral Retinoblastoma: Insights Into Histogenesis and Management.** Dennis M. Marcus, MD, Steven E. Brooks, MD, Gayle Leff, MD, Robert McCormick, MD, Todd Thompson, MD, Scott Anfinson, MD, Jacques Lasudry, MD, and Daniel M. Albert, MD

71 PERSPECTIVES IN REFRACTION. **Determining the Vertical and Horizontal Positioning of Multifocal and Progressive Lenses.** Frank Kozol, OD, FAAO, Robert C. Capone, OD, FAAO, and Neil D. Kozol, OD

83 MEDICOLEGALITIES. **Medicolegal Aspects of Glaucoma Care.** E. Michael Van Buskirk, MD

87 MULTIMEDIA REVIEWS
- 87 **Ophthalmic Pathology: An Atlas and Textbook, edited by William H. Spencer.** Richard B. O'Grady, MD
- 87 **Ophthalmic Pathology With Clinical Correlations, edited by Joseph W. Sassani.** Richard B. O'Grady, MD
- 88 **Stereo Atlas of Glaucoma, by David G. Campbell and Peter A. Netland.** Carol Schmidt, MD, and Lisa F. Rosenberg, MD

89 CURRENT OPHTHALMOLOGY
- 89 Marco A. Zarbin, MD, PhD, comments on: **Morphology of Early Choroidal Neovascularization in Age-Related Macular Degeneration: Correlation With Activity, by J. P. Sarks, S. H. Sarks, and M. C. Killingsworth.**
- 91 Daniel Schwartz, MD, comments on: **Mortality in Diabetic Patients Participating in an Ophthalmological Control and Screening Programme, by M. Henricsson, A. Nilsson, A. Heijl, L. Janzon, and L. Groop.**
- 91 Cynthia Cook, DVM, PhD, comments on: **Unique Morphology of the Human Eye (letter), by H. Kobayashi and S. Kohshima.**

September–October 1998

93 MAJOR REVIEW. **Dysfunctional Filtering Blebs.** Augusto Azuara-Blanco, MD, PhD, and L. Jay Katz, MD

127 CLINICAL PATHOLOGIC REVIEW. **Conjunctival Melanoma in the Black Population.** Arun D. Singh, MD, Otto E. Campos, MD, Ronald M. Rhatigan, MD, Joel A. Schulman, MD, and Raghunath P. Misra, MD, PhD

134 CURRENT RESEARCH. **Age-Related Macular Degeneration: A Review of Experimental Treatments.** Thomas A. Ciulla, MD, Ronald P. Danis, MD, and Alon Harris, PhD

147 VIEWPOINTS. **Surgical Correction of Moderate Myopia: Which Method Should You Choose?**
- **147 I.Radial Keratotomy Will Always Have a Place.** J. James Rowsey, MD, and Wynne A. Morley, MD
- **157 II.PRK and LASIK Are the Treatments of Choice.** Roger F. Steinert, MD, and Shamik Bafna, MD
- **179 III.Editorial.** Jonathan J. Dutton, MD, PhD

182 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Unilateral Eyelid Ptosis and a Red Eye.** Niraj P. Patel, MD, and Peter J. Savino, MD. **Comments by** David A. Weinberg, MD

188 REMEMBRANCES OF THINGS PAST. **A Remembrance of Edward Vail Lapham Brown.** Benjamin Milder, MD

192 TIME OPH. **Gesundheit #2.** Ben Milder, MD

November–December 1998

193 MAJOR REVIEW. **Endophthalmitis.** Michael S. Kressloff, MD, Alessandro A. Castellarin, MD, and Marco A. Zarbin, MD, PhD

225 MAJOR REVIEW. **Conjunctivochalasis: Literature Review and Possible Pathophysiology.** Daniel Meller, MD, and Scheffer C. G. Tseng, MD, PhD

233 REVIEWS IN MEDICINE. **Serum Lipid Physiology and the Influence of Glaucoma Medications.** William C. Stewart, MD, and Juraj Osterman, MD, PhD

245 PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE EYE. **Ocular Neovascularization: An Epidemiologic Review.** Patricia Lee, MD, Cindy C. Wang, MD, PhD, and Anthony P. Adamis, MD

270 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Optic Disk Edema With a Macular Star.** Rana Rahman Ghauri and Andrew G. Lee, MD

275 PERSPECTIVES IN REFRACTION. **The Use of Dissimilar Progressives in the Management of Presbyopia.** Leonard R. Achiron, OD, and Ned S. Witkin, OD

280 MEDICOLEGALITIES. **Opportunities for Maloccurrence in Delivery of Specialized Care in the Managed Care Environment.** Wayne E. Fung, MD

283 MULTIMEDIA REVIEWS

- 283 **Eye Diseases in Hot Climates, by John S. Smith.** May Khadem, MA, MD
- 284 **LASIK Principles and Practice, edited by Lucio Buratto and Stephen F. Brint,** and **LASIK, edited by Ioannis G. Pallikaris and Dimitrios S. Siganos.** Michael A. Rosenberg, MD
- 284 **Management of Ocular Injuries and Emergencies, edited by Matthew W. MacCumber.** Robert D. Wertz, MD
- 285 **Textbook of Glaucoma, 4th edition, by M. Bruce Shields.** George H. Tanaka, MD, and Lisa F. Rosenberg, MD

287 CURRENT OPHTHALMOLOGY

- 287 Deb J. Colville, MBBS, FRACO, comments on: **Epidemiology of Blindness and Eye Disease, by H. G. Krumpaszky and V. Klauss**
- 288 Timothy Murray, MD, comments on: **Cancer Incidence After Retinoblastoma: Radiation Dose and Sarcoma Risk, by F. L. Wong, J. D. Boice, D. H. Abramson, et al**
- 289 Susan M. Carden, MBBS, FRACO, FRACS, comments on: **Children with Blindness Due to Retinopathy of Prematurity: A Population-Based Study. Perinatal Data, Neurological and Ophthalmological Outcome, by L. Jacobson, E. Fernell, U. Broberger, and C. Gillberg**

291 LETTERS. **Recommendations of the Optic Neuritis Study Group.** Pierre Blondeau, MD. **Response.** Joel M. Weinstein, MD, and Valerie A. Purvin, MD

292 TIME OPH. **Eponymous? Anonymous?** Ben Milder, MD

January–February 1999

293 MAJOR REVIEW. **Ophthalmoscopic Evaluation of the Optic Nerve Head.** Jost B. Jonas, MD, Wido M. Budde, MD, and Songhomitra Panda-Jonas, MD

321 CURRENT RESEARCH. **Retinitis Pigmentosa Defined From a Molecular Point of View.** Simone van Soest, PhD, Andries Westerveld, PhD, Paulus T.V.M. de Jong, MD, PhD, FRCOphth, Elisabeth M. Bleeker-Wagemakers, MD, PhD, and Arthur A.B. Bergen, PhD

335 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Through a Shade Darkly.** Valerie Purvin, MD. **Comments by** Michael L. Slavin, MD

341 AFTERIMAGES. **Acute Sensorimotor Polyneuropathy With Tonic Pupils and an Abduction Deficit: An Unusual Presentation of Polyarteritis Nodosa.** Jeffrey L. Bennett, MD, PhD, Victoria A. Pelak, MD, Zissimos Mourelatos, MD, Shawn Bird, MD, and Steven L. Galetta, MD

345 DIAGNOSTIC AND SURGICAL TECHNIQUES. **Control of Intraocular Pressure After Trabeculectomy.** William L. Haynes, MD, and Wallace L.M. Alward, MD

356 MEDICOLEGALITIES. **Risk Management Lessons From a Review of 168 Cataract Surgery Claims.** Dean C. Brick, MD

361 HISTORY OF OPHTHALMOLOGY. **In the Kingdom of the Shah: Treacher Collins' Persian Adventure.** James G. Ravin, MD

368 MULTIMEDIA REVIEWS
- 368 **Clinical Ocular Oncology, by Devron H. Char.** Robert P. Schroeder, MD
- 368 **A Color Atlas and Text of Neuro-ophthalmology, edited by E.S. Rosen, P. Eustace, H.S. Thompson, and W.J.K. Cumming.** Andrew G. Lee, MD
- 369 **Laser Photocoagulation of the Retina and Choroid, by James C. Folk and Jose S. Pulido.** Lee M. Jampol, MD
- 370 **Text Atlas of the Retina, edited by A.M. Peter Hamilton, Richard Gregson, and Gary Edd Fish.** David V. Weinberg, MD
- 370 **Phacoemulsification: Principles and Techniques, edited by Lucio Buratto.** Robert D. Wertz, MD

372 CURRENT OPHTHALMOLOGY
- 372 Jules Baum, MD, comments on: **Topical Treatment With Nerve Growth Factor for Corneal Neurotrophic Ulcers, by A. Lambiase, P. Rama, S. Bonini, G. Caprioglio, and L. Aloe**
- 373 Richard A. Saunders, MD, comments on: **Prospective Study of New Zealand Infants With Birth Weight Less Than 1500 g and Screened for Retinopathy of Prematurity: Visual Outcome at Age 7–8 Years, by B.A. Darlow, R.S. Clemett, L.J. Horwood, and N. Mogridge**
- 374 R.A. Harrad, FRCS, FRCOphth, and S.P. McKee, PhD, comment on: **Preschool Vision Screening: Results of a Systematic Review, by S.K. Snowden, and S.L. Stewart-Brown**

March–April 1999

377 IN MEMORIAM. **Frank W. Newell, MD.** Bernard Schwartz, MD, PhD

379 MAJOR REVIEW. **Vasculitic Peripheral Ulcerative Keratitis.** Elisabeth M. Messmer, MD, and C. Stephen Foster, MD

397 DIAGNOSTIC AND SURGICAL TECHNIQUES. **Management of Retained Intravitreal Lens Fragments After Cataract Surgery.** Ramin Monshizadeh, MD, Nasrollah Samiy, MD, and Robert Haimovici, MD

405 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **Lung Cancer, Proptosis, and Decreased Vision.** David B. Auerbach, DO, and Jurij R. Bilyk, MD. **Comments** by Neil R. Miller, MD, Julian D. Perry, MD, and Judith E. Wolf, MD

413 CLINICAL PATHOLOGIC REVIEW. **Ethmoid Sinus Osteoma Presenting as Epiphora and Orbital Cellulitis: Case Report and Literature Review.** Ahmad M. Mansour, MD, Haytham Salti, MD, Sami Uwaydat, MD, Rola Dakroub, MD, and Ziad Bashshour, MD

427 CURRENT RESEARCH. **Management of Hereditary Retinal Degenerations: Present Status and Future Directions.** Rajesh Kumar Sharma, MD, MS, and Berndt Ehinger, MD, PhD

445 PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE EYE. **A Survey of Vision Screening Policy of Preschool Children in the United States.** Elise B. Ciner, OD, Velma Dobson, PhD, Paulette P. Schmidt, OD, MS, Dale Allen, OD, PhD, Lynn Cyert, OD, PhD, Maureen Maguire, PhD, Bruce Moore, OD, Deborah Orel-Bixler, OD, PhD, and Janet Schultz, CPNP

458 MEDICOLEGALITIES. **Should I Testify for a Patient?** Budd Appleton, MD

461 MULTIMEDIA REVIEWS
- 461 **Cicatrising Conjunctivitis, edited by W. Bernauer, J.K. Dart, and M.J. Elder.** E. Lee Stock, MD

461 **Angiographic Diagnosis of Retinal Disease, by Salomon Yves Cohen and Gabriel Quentel.** Jeffrey R. Parnell, MD
462 **Corneal Disorders: Clinical Diagnosis and Management, edited by Howard M. Leibowitz and George O. Waring III.** Robert S. Feder, MD
462 **Glaucoma Surgery: Principles and Techniques, edited by Robert N. Weinreb and Richard P. Mills.** Navaneet S.C. Borisuth, MD, PhD, and Lisa Rosenberg, MD

464 CURRENT OPHTHALMOLOGY
464 Jorge G. Arroyo, MD, comments on: **Diabetic Retinopathy Should Not Be a Contraindication to Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Review of Ocular Hemorrhage Incidence and Location in the GUSTO-1 Trial, by K.W. Mahaffey, C.B. Granger, C.A. Toth, et al**
465 Michael Brodsky, MD, comments on: **Optimizing Gaze Control in Three Dimensions, by D. Tweed, T. Haslwanter, and M. Fetter**

466 LETTERS
466 **Latanoprost-Induced Uveitis.** Ronald E. Warwar, MD, and John D. Bullock, MD, MS, FACS. **Response.** Ramana S. Moorthy, MD, Shailaja Valluri, MD, and Lee M. Jampol, MD
468 **Bilamellar Tarsal Rotation is the Preferred Treatment of the World Health Organization for Trachomatous Trichiasis.** Shiela West, PhD, and Hugh R. Taylor, MD. **Response.** Auguste G.-Y. Chiou, MD, George J. Florakis, MD, and Michael Kazim, MD

469 TIME OPH. **A New "Eye" Illusion.** Christos N. Serpetopoulos, MD. **Editor's Note:** Ben Milder, MD

May–June

471 MAJOR REVIEW. **Suprachoroidal Hemorrhage.** Thomas G. Chu, MD, PhD, and Ronald L. Green, MD

487 AFTERIMAGES. **Blindness From Bad Bones.** R. Michael Siatkowski, MD, Nancy F. Vilar, MD, PhD, Linda Sternau, MD, and C. Gene Coin, MD

491 DIAGNOSTIC AND SURGICAL TECHNIQUES. **Vitrectomy in the Management of Diabetic Retinopathy.** William E. Smiddy, MD, and Harry W. Flynn, Jr, MD

508 CURRENT RESEARCH. **Retinoblastoma in Transgenic Mice: Models of Hereditary Retinoblastoma.** Monte D. Mills, MD, Jolene J. Windle, PhD, and Daniel M. Albert, MD

519 CLINICAL CHALLENGES. **A New Approach to an Old Problem.** Mitchell S. Fineman, MD, and James J. Augsburger, MD. **Comments** by Andrew G. Lee, MD, and David W. Andrews, MD

525 HISTORY OF OPHTHALMOLOGY. **Maximilian Linde, Luebeck Ophthalmologist and Patron of Edvard Munch.** Carsten Meyer, MD

535 PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE EYE. **Vision Impairment and Driving.** Cynthia Owsley, PhD, MSPH, and Gerald McGwin, Jr, MS, PhD

551 CLINICAL PATHOLOGIC REVIEW. **Transcleral Choroidal Biopsy in the Diagnosis of Choroidal Lymphoma.** Kaan Gündüz, MD, Jerry A. Shields, MD, Carol L. Shields, MD, Ralph C. Eagle, Jr, MD, Waltenio Diniz, MD, Gary Mercado, MD, and William Chang, MD

556 TIME OPH. **Cataracteliminase.** Ben Milder, MD

557 ANNUAL MASTHEAD, VOLUME 43

558 ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF REFEREES

560 COMPLETE CONTENTS LISTING, VOLUME 43, 1998–1999

566 AUTHOR INDEX

568 SUBJECT INDEX

May–June Supplement

S1 FOREWORD. **International Symposium on Neuroprotection and Vascular Risk Factors in Glaucoma, Nassau, Bahamas.** Stephen M. Drance, OC, MD

PART I. Blood Flow

S5 **Introductory Comments on Blood Flow Autoregulation in the Optic Nerve Head and Vascular Risk Factors in Glaucoma.** Douglas R. Anderson, MD

S10 **Nocturnal Hypotension: Role in Glaucoma Progression.** S. L. Graham, MBBS, MS, FRACO, and S. M. Drance, OC, MD

S17 **Physiology of Perfusion as It Relates to the Optic Nerve Head.** Selim Orgül, MD, Konstantin Gugleta, MD, and Josef Flammer, MD

S27 **The Role of Age and Cardiovascular Disease in Glaucomatous Optic Neuropathy.** Sohan Singh Hayreh, MD, PhD, DSc, FRCS

S43 **Vascular Aspects in the Pathophysiology of Glaucomatous Optic Neuropathy.** Hak Sung Chung, MD, PhD, Alon Harris, PhD, David W. Evans, PhD, Larry Kagemann, MS, Hanna J. Garzozi, MD, and Bruce Martin, PhD

S51 **Potential Role of Nitric Oxide and Endothelin in the Pathogenesis of Glaucoma.** Ivan O. Haefliger, MD, Eike Dettmann, PhD, Rong Liu, MD, Peter Meyer, MD, Christian Prünte, MD, Jürg Messerli, MD, and Josef Flammer, MD

S59 **Modulation of Heidelberg Retinal Flowmeter Parameter Flow at the Papilla of Healthy Subjects: Effect of Carbogen, Oxygen, High Intraocular Pressure, and β-Blockers.** Ivan O. Haefliger, MD, Andrea Lietz, MD, Sven M. Griesser, MD, Adrea Ulrich, MD, Andreas Schötzau, BS, Phillip Hendrickson, PhD, and Josef Flammer, MD

S66 **The Hettinger Hand Vibration Test, Vasospasm, and Glaucoma.** Ivan Goldberg, MB BS, FRACO, FRACS, Eric Chai, MB BS, Audrey Chia, MB BS, Chris Benscher, BSc, Adrian Bauman, PhD, FAFPHM, and Jack Chen, MB BS

S79 **Visual Field Responses to a Hand Vibration Stimulus.** Eric Chai, MB BS, Ivan Goldberg, MB BS, FRACO, FRACS, Audrey Chia, MB BS, and Jack Chen, MB BS

PART II. Neuroprotection

S89 **Introductory Comments on Neuroprotection.** Paul L. Kaufman, MD, B'ann T. Gabelt, MS, and Max Cynader, PhD

S91 **A Perspective of Gene Therapy in the Glaucomas.** Paul L. Kaufman, MD, William W-G Jia, PhD, Jiren Tan, MD, Zheng Chen, MD, B'ann T. Gabelt, MS, Virginia Booth, AHT, RLAT(RES), Frank Tufaro, PhD, and Max Cynader, PhD

S98 **Direct and Indirect Approaches to Neuroprotective Therapy of Glaucomatous Optic Neuropathy.** Leonard A. Levin, MD, PhD

S102 **Neuroprotection in Relation to Retinal Ischemia and Relevance to Glaucoma.** N. N. Osborne, PhD, DSc, M. Ugarte, MD, M. Chao, MD, G. Chidlow, DPhil, J. H. Bae, MD, J. P. M. Wood, DPhil, and M. S. Nash, DPhil

S129 **Nitric Oxide: A Potential Mediator of Retinal Ganglion Cell Damage in Glaucoma.** Arthur H. Neufeld, PhD

S136 **Why Does the Central Nervous System Not Regenerate After Injury?** J. G. Nicholls, MD, PhD, FRS, W. B. Adams, PhD, J. Eugenin, PhD, MD, R. Geiser, M. Lepre, PhD, J. M. Luque, PhD, and M. Wintzer, BS

S142 **An Experimental Basis for Implicating Excitotoxicity in Glaucomatous Optic Neuropathy.** Christian K. Vorwerk, MD, Madhu S. R. Gorla, MD, and Evan B. Dreyer, MD, PhD

S151 **Apoptosis of Retinal Ganglion Cells in Glaucoma: An Update of the Molecular Pathways Involved in Cell Death.** Robert W. Nickells, PhD

S162 **Retinal Ganglion Cell Dysfunction Induced by Hypoxia and Glutamate: Potential Neuroprotective Effects of Beta-Blockers.** Ronald L. Gross, MD, Steven H. Hensley, PhD, F. Gao, and Samuel M. Wu, PhD

PART III. Diagnosis and Treatment

S173 **Introductory Comments on Potential Differences Between β-Blockers in the Treatment of Open-Angle Glaucoma.** Stephen M. Drance, OC, MD

S176 **Color Doppler Imaging of the Retrobulbar Circulation in Glaucoma.** Simon J. A. Rankin, FRCOphth

S183 **In Vitro Studies of the Effects of β-Adrenergic Drugs on Retinal and Posterior Ciliary Microarteries.** Ann M. Hoste, MD

S191 **Laser Doppler Flowmetry of the Optic Nerve Head in Glaucoma.** Jody R. Piltz-Seymour, MD

S199 **Objective Perimetry in Glaucoma: Recent Advances With Multifocal Stimuli.** Stuart L. Graham, MBBS, MS, FRACO, FRACS, Alexander Klistorner, PHD, BMed, John R. Grigg, MBBS, FRACO, FRACS, and Francis A. Billson, MBBS, FRACO, AO

S210 **Periocular Accumulation of Timolol and Betaxolol in Glaucoma Patients Under Long-term Therapy.** William Eric Sponsel, MD, Stuart Terry, MD, Huy D. Khuu, MD, Kwok-Wai Lam, PhD, and Hoyt Frenzel, MD

S214 **Systemic and Ocular Vascular Roles of the Antiglaucoma Agents β-Adrenergic Antagonists and Ca^{2+} Entry Blockers.** Dao-Yi Yu, PhD, MD, Er-Ning Su, PhD, MD, Stephen J. Cringle, PhD, Valerie A. Alder, PhD, Paula K. Yu, BSc, and Louis DeSantis, PhD

S223 **Optic Disk Appearances in Primary Open-Angle Glaucoma.** David C. Broadway, MD, Marcelo T. Nicolela, MD, and Stephen M. Drance, MD